



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Friday 23 May 2025 – Morning

A Level History A

Y302/01 The Viking Age c.790–1066

Time allowed: 2 hours 30 minutes



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer the question in Section A and **any two** questions in Section B.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **80**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

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Section A

Read the **two** passages and answer Question 1.

- 1 Evaluate the interpretations in **both** of the two passages.

Explain which you think is more convincing as an explanation of the origins and growth of Viking Dublin. [30]

Passage A

© Howard Clarke; Sheila Dooley; Ruth Johnson, Dublin and the Viking World, pp. 55, 58-59, 97-98, 101, The O'Brien Press, 2018. From first line "In the course of time, during the tenth and eleventh centuries" to last line "Until the middle of the tenth century the wealth of Viking Dublin was based on o

Passage B

© Neil Price, The Children of Ash and Elm: A History of the Vikings, pp. 412-414, Penguin, 2020. From first line "The longphort at Dublin was set up in 841." to last line "in addition to raids across the sea to England." Item removed due to third party copyright restrictions.

3**Section B**

Answer any **two** questions.

- 2*** 'Throughout the period from c.790 to 1066, the payment of Danegeld was the most effective response to Viking raids on England.'

How far do you agree?

[25]

- 3*** 'Throughout the period from c.790 to 1066, farming made the most important contribution to Viking livelihood in Scandinavia.'

How far do you agree?

[25]

- 4*** 'Religion, more than anything else, defined Viking culture throughout the period from c.790 to 1066.'

How far do you agree?

[25]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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